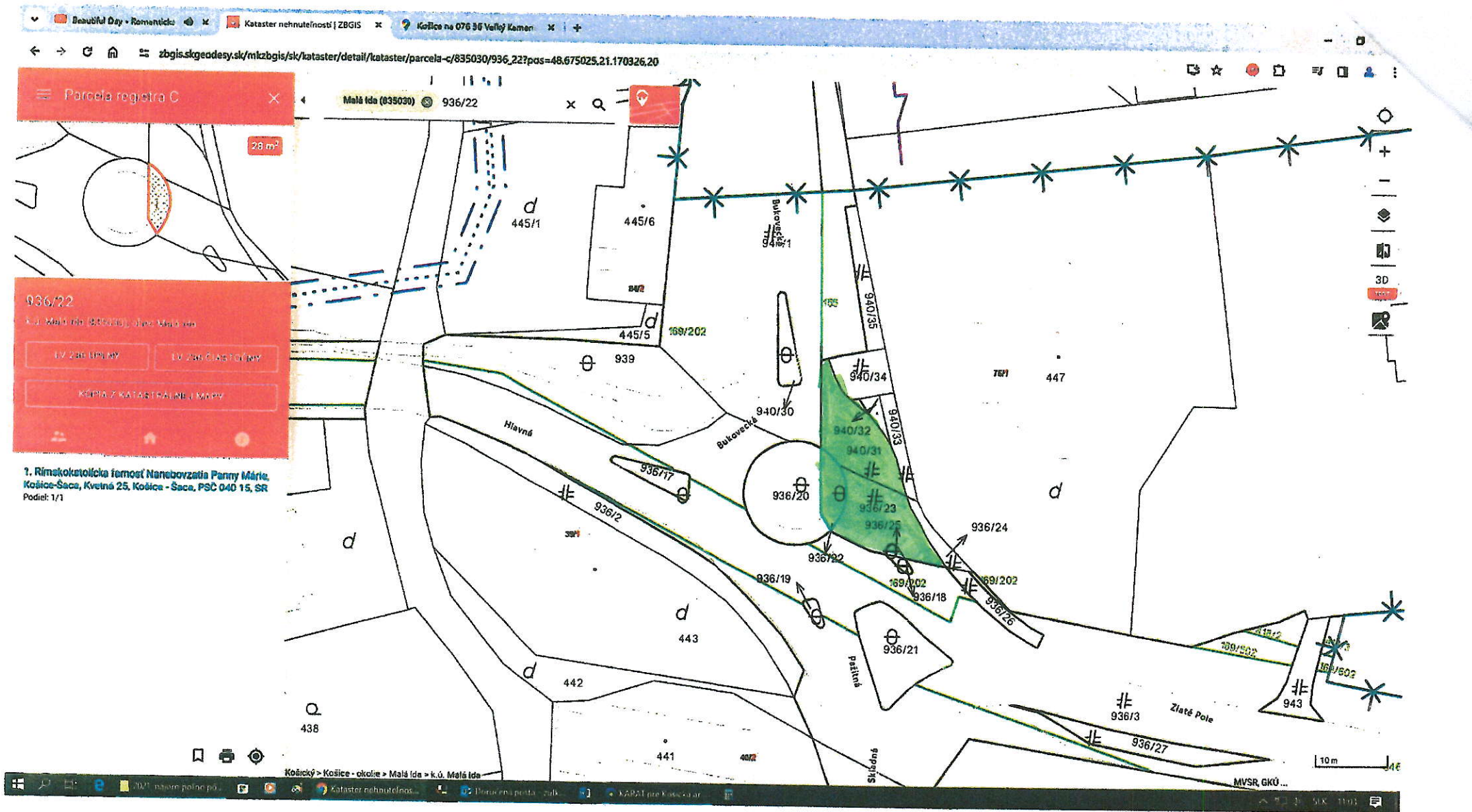




PREDMET KÚPY / PREDAJA